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Supplementary

Cluster headache and rare-disease classification in Brazil: a systematic review and policy perspective

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Supplement 1. Search strategy and record identification

PubMed/MEDLINE

Search date: March 1, 2026

Publication window: January 1, 2010, to March 1, 2026

Language restrictions: none

Records retrieved: n = 5

[("Cluster Headache"[Mesh] OR "cluster headache"[Title/Abstract] OR "cluster headaches"[Title/Abstract] OR "trigeminal autonomic cephalalgia"[Title/Abstract] OR "trigeminal autonomic cephalalgias"[Title/Abstract] OR "cefaleia em salvas"[Title/Abstract] OR "cefaléia em salvas"[Title/Abstract] OR "cefalea en racimos"[Title/Abstract] OR "cefaleia histamínica"[Title/Abstract] OR "cefalalgia histamínica"[Title/Abstract] OR "histamine headache"[Title/Abstract] OR "Horton syndrome"[Title/Abstract]) AND ("Brazil"[Mesh] OR Brazil[Title/Abstract] OR Brasil[Title/Abstract] OR Brazilian*[Title/Abstract] OR brasileiro*[Title/Abstract] OR brasileira*[Title/Abstract])]

LILACS

Platform: BVS/LILACS

Search date: March 1, 2026

Publication window: January 1, 2010, to March 1, 2026

Language restrictions: none

Records retrieved: n = 9

(mh:"Cefaleia Histamínica" OR mh:"Cluster Headache" OR tw:"cluster headache" OR tw:"cluster headaches" OR tw:"trigeminal autonomic cephalalgia" OR tw:"trigeminal autonomic cephalalgias" OR tw:"cefaleia em salvas" OR tw:"cefaléia em salvas") AND (mh:Brasil OR tw:Brazil OR tw:Brasil OR tw:Brazilian* OR tw:brasileiro* OR tw:brasileira*)

SciELO

Search date: March 1, 2026

Publication window: January 1, 2010, to March 1, 2026

Language restrictions: none

Records retrieved: n = 5

("cluster headache" OR "cluster headaches" OR "trigeminal autonomic cephalalgia" OR "trigeminal autonomic cephalalgias" OR "cefaleia em salvas" OR "cefaléia em salvas" OR "cefalea en racimos" OR "cefaleia histamínica" OR "cefalalgia histamínica" OR "histamine headache" OR "Horton syndrome") AND (Brazil OR Brasil OR Brazilian OR brasileiro OR brasileira)

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Study selection summary

A total of 19 records were identified across databases. After removal of 12 duplicates, 7 records remained for title and abstract screening. Four full-text articles were assessed for eligibility, and 1 study met the inclusion criteria for the final review.